

O-NET ม.6 ภาษาอังกฤษ

พี่แมน



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ONET CONVERSATION STRATEGIES

STRATEGY 1: Find the Keywords

A: Why is it your favorite fiction?

B: _____

- a. I'm a dependent b. I have a good idea
c. I can't resist its mystery d. I don't think much

STRATEGY 2: Find the Relationships and Situations

A: Oh, no! The photocopier's jammed again!

B: Has it? _____. I'll try and fix it.

- a. it's your fault b. Let me have a look
c. I can't handle it d. I don't like it

Strategy 3: Interesting Expressions

- | | |
|---|---|
| 26. How do you find it? | 1. It's time to kiss and make up. |
| 27. How do you do? | 2. Please accept my condolences. |
| 28. What do you do? | 3. What a pity! |
| 29. How are you getting on? | 4. It's no use crying over spilt milk. |
| 30. What are you up to? | 5. Every cloud has a silver lining. |
| 31. Do you feel like.....? | 6. You deserve it. |
| 32. Would you care to.....? | 7. You can say that again. |
| 33. Can I be of assistance? | 8. I can't help thinking the same. |
| 34. Break a leg. | 9. Dead right! |
| 35. I will keep my fingers crossed for you. | 10. Roger that! |
| 36. Let's get together soon. | 11. You must be joking. |
| 37. I will catch you up. | 12. You're pulling my leg. |
| 38. Mind how you go! | 13. I won't buy it. |
| 39. I've been under the weather. | 14. You can lay that notion to rest. |
| 40. I'm snowed under. | 15. You're really stretching the truth. |
| 41. I need more hands. | 16. You're way off base. |
| 42. Just plugging along | 17. Can I have a rain check? |
| 43. I'm swamped! | 18. Would you mind lending me...? |
| 44. It's been ages. | 19. Can you give me a hand? |
| 45. Let's call it a day. | 20. I reckon that... |
| 46. No sweat! | 21. Let me sleep on it. |
| 47. I ask for your mercy. | 22. Let me think it over. |
| 48. I shouldn't have done that | 23. Have a go at it! |
| 49. Let's drop the subject. | 24. Are you capable of...? |
| 50. I won't hold it against you. | 25. I have no intention of... |

Dialog 1 Situation: It is 11 p.m. Kim observes a burglary and she telephones Princeton Police Station.

Police Officer: Princeton.Police Station.

Kim: I ..I ..er.. want to report a burglary.

Police Officer: Yes._____ 1 _____

Kim: It's happening at my next-door neighbor's house.

Police Officer: Yes. _____ 2 _____

Kim: Oh.. oh.. yes. It's on Sixth Street in Princeton.

Police Officer: _____ 3 _____

Kim: n No, no. Sixth Street.

.Police Officer: And_____ 4 _____

Kim: It's 22. The house is one block away from your station.

Police Officer: I see. _____ 5 _____

Don't let the burglar see Kim: you watching him. No, I won't.

1.

1. What!

2. Where is it?

3. Is that true?

4. No kidding!

5. How would you see it?

2.

1. When did you see that?

2. Where did you watch it?

3. Could you describe him?

4. Can you be more specific?

5. What's your neighborhood?

3.

1. What's the address?

2. Do you live in this area?

3. Did you say Fifth Street?

4. Can you repeat that please?

5. Have you lived on Fifth Street long?

4.

1. Is that the right house number?

2. What's the house number?

3. Where's the scene?

4. Where did they live?

5. Do you live there?

5.

1. See you later.

2. Until we meet again.

3. We'll visit you soon.

4. We'll call you again then.

5. We'll be there right away.

Dialog 2 Situation: Rose is complaining to Mike, her colleague, that her notebook is not functioning.

Rose: Oh, no. Not again.

Mike: _____6 _____

Rose: My notebook is not working properly. I can't print out my data.

Mike: _____7 _____

Rose: Of course, I have.

Mike: _____8_____ Have you switched the printer on?

Rose: Yes, I have. I always have problems with my notebook.

Mike: _____9 _____

Rose: Please. I'm really fed up with this machine. _____10_____

Mike: Hang on. Your notebook is okay. The problem is with the printer

6

1. How is it?
2. How come?
3. What's wrong?
4. What about that?
5. Why did you say so?

7

1. Did you lose your data?
2. Do you know how to use it?
3. Did you use the right printer?
4. Have you seen the new printer?
5. Have you connected it to the printer?

8

1. How old is it?
2. How was the printer?
3. How long have you got it?
4. What about the printer?
5. Where was your printer?

9

1. Let's look after it.
2. What if I look after it?
3. Must I look at it?
4. Let me have a look at it.
5. Perhaps I may take a look.

10.

1. What should I buy?
2. Can we get rid of it?
3. I want to get rid of it.
4. Shall we buy another one?
5. May I buy a new one?

Situational Dialogs

12. Situation: Lisa is visiting a sick colleague at the hospital. She says:

1. Don't worry. Make yourself at home.
2. Take it easy. Time flies.
3. Calm down. Take a rest for a while.
4. Get well soon. We miss you at the office.
5. Don't be upset. It's a short break

13. Situation: Mrs. Green asks her daughter what her new roommate at the university dormitory is like. Her daughter says:

1. She's tall and slim.
2. She's got long dark hair:
3. She's friendly and cheerful.
4. She likes swimming and skiing.
5. She loves eating chocolate.

15. Situation: Karl invites Jenny to go to a concert. Jenny has to finish an assignment, so she says:

1. I like that idea. I'll make a decision.
2. That's marvelous. I don't want to go.
3. That's fine. But sorry, it's not possible for me.
4. That sounds great. But I don't think I can make it.
5. How amazing! I won't go.

Sentence Completion

16. The boy claimed that the pencil box belonged to him, but soon everybody found out that he _____.

1. is lying
2. tells a lie
3. has told a lie
4. had told a lie
5. has been lying

17. The little girl held her mother' s hand firmly_____ the other side of the street.

1. if they walk along
2. until they walked to
3. when they walk down
4. as they walked over
5. before they walked through

19. The Boy Scouts had to take _____ to the camp, each carrying a heavy backpack.

1. a two-mile hike
2. a two miles hike
3. a two-miles' hike
4. a hike in two miles
5. two miles on a hike

20. It is required that the new Japanese student _____ in an extra English conversation course.

1. enroll
2. enrolled
3. will enroll
4. would enroll
5. is enrolling

4. Text Completion (10 marks)

Directions: Choose the phrase or clause that BEST completes each blank in the text below.

A birthday is usually a happy occasion, but at one time in history, it was believed to be the most dangerous moment in a person's life. ____31____ that a person had to be very careful, _____32_____ during this time of change, the bad spirits _____33_____ the most damage.

31.

1. On his birthday
2. His birthday was
3. It was his birthday
4. It was on his birthday
5. On his birthday it was

32.

1. for
2. when
3. up until
4. as long as
5. no sooner than

33.

1. were able to do
2. have the ability to make
3. are capable of making
4. had been able to do
5. would be able to make

ONET Reading Hacks

Reading Hacks 1: รู้ทัน Choices

หลักการตัด Choices

1. Too _____
2. Too _____
3. Not _____
4. Mentioned but _____
5. Extreme words เช่น _____

คำถามตาม _____ ทำทีหลัง

คำถามประเภท _____ ทำได้เลย

Reading Hacks 2: รู้โครงสร้าง paragraph

My father is easily angered by normal everyday mistakes. One day my father told me to wash the car and cut the grass. I did not hear exactly what he said, and so I asked him to repeat it. Then he went into a hysterical mood and shouted, "Can't you hear?" Another time he asked my mother to go to the store and buy groceries with a fifty-dollar bill, and he told her to spend no more than twenty dollars. She spent twenty-two dollars. As soon as he found out, he immediately took the change from her and told her not to go anywhere else for him; he did not speak to her the rest of the day. My father even gives my older brothers a hard time with his irritable moods. One day he told them to be home from their dates by midnight; they came home at 12:15. He informed them that they were grounded for three weeks. To my father, making a mistake is like committing a crime.

PASSAGE THREE (Questions 5–6)

Hurricanes generally occur in the North Atlantic from May through November, with the peak of the hurricane season in September; only rarely will they occur from December through April in that part of the ocean. The main reason for the occurrence of hurricanes during this period is that the temperature on the water's surface is at its warmest and the humidity of the air is at its highest.

Line (5) Of the tropical storms that occur each year in the North Atlantic, only about five, on the average, are powerful enough to be called hurricanes. To be classified as a hurricane, a tropical storm must have winds reaching speeds of at least 117 kilometers per hour, but the winds are often much stronger than that; the winds of intense hurricanes can easily surpass 240 kilometers per hour.

5. The passage mainly discusses
- (A) how many hurricanes occur each year
 - (B) the strength of hurricanes
 - (C) the weather in the North Atlantic
 - (D) hurricanes in one part of the world
6. The best title for this passage would be
- (A) The North Atlantic Ocean
 - (B) Storms of the Northern Atlantic
 - (C) Hurricanes: The Damage and Destruction
 - (D) What Happens from May through November

Pronoun Reference

Ex. 1. John is lazy and he never pays attention to his study.

Pronoun Reference: he อ้างถึงคำนามเดิมคือ John

Over the last few decades green tea has begun to be subjected to many scientific and medical studies to determine the extent of *its* long-purported health benefits, with some evidence suggesting regular green tea drinkers may have lower chances of heart disease and developing certain types of cancer.

1. The pronoun "it" in line 1 refers to
- 1. health
 - 2. green tea
 - 3. evidence
 - 4. heart disease

Inference

April says, “Everybody loves the winner
So nobody loves me”

This statement can be inferred that >_____

คำถาม Inference

It can be inferred from the passage that

According to the passage, the author implies that

Which of the following does the passage imply?

The author suggests that

From the passage, it is probable that



71. The mother is surprised because the child_____.

1. wakes up late
2. forgets it is a holiday
3. wants to go to school
4. refuses to go to sleep
5. gets up early

72. It can be inferred that the _____

1. child loves to go to school to play
2. child does not enjoy going to school
3. mother always gets up late
4. child usually wakes up early on schooldays
5. mother wants the child to go to bed early on weekends

73. From the comic strip, we learn that the child_____.

1. is eager to go to school
2. is happy to stay home to play
3. does not have friends at school
4. usually stays in bed late on holidays
5. is very forgetful

Improving your home or just keeping it in a good state of repair can be an expensive business. When your home needs repairs, you have to be careful about whom you choose to do the work.

Certain types of home improvement are often sold by doorstep salesmen. Many behave responsibly, but there are some **rogues** too. Some pretend to be researchers or 'energy consultants' and so on, in order to get inside your front door. It's only when they are inside that you find out that they want to sell something! Ask for some kind of identification and don't let anyone in until you know who **they** represent.

Some salesmen may try to insist that you make a quick decision to sign a legally binding contract. They may mislead you into thinking you can always cancel and back out later when in fact you can't. You may be offered a discount to tempt you to sign **on the spot** without checking on what other firms would charge.

Be on your guard! Don't feel obliged to buy anything you don't really want. If you are interested, get written details and a price from the salesman and compare it with other firms' estimates. And make sure you get the name and address of the salesman's head office in writing – certainly before you part with any money.

74. The word **rogues** (line 5) means "men who are_".

1. friendly
2. humorous
3. Improper
4. unpopular
5. dishonest

75. The phrase **on the spot** (line 13) could best be replaced by_.

1. at the same time
2. without delay
3. in a proper manner
4. in a restricted area
5. at a particular place

76. The word **they** (line 9) refers to_.

1. repairs
2. types
3. salesmen
4. researchers
5. consultants

77. Before entering your house, a doorstep salesman must _.

1. express his sincerity
2. identify himself
3. sign a contract
4. reveal his appearance
5. declare his qualifications

78. The purpose of this extract is to_____.

1. criticize
2. describe
3. persuade
4. warn
5. Evaluate

79. It can be concluded that when improving their houses, homeowners should_____.

1. do thorough research
2. make a careful consultation
3. ask for a discount
4. only buy things from the contractors
5. estimate written details from other firms

80. The best title for this extract is_____.

1. Beware of doorstep salesmen

2. Home improvement being expensive
3. Problems in home repairs
4. Negotiating with salesmen
5. Various types of doorstep salesmen

Vocabulary

It is said that bananas are the most popular fresh fruit in the United States. While some fruits, like apples and oranges, are also _____41_____ as juice and in other ways, almost all bananas are eaten _____42_____ right out of the peel. What is so great about bananas? Well, for one thing, they are rich in nutrients and _____43_____ like potassium and iron. For another, they have no cholesterol and _____44_____ any fat. And most important, for people watching their food bills, they are _____45_____.

41.

1. pressed
2. chewed
3. stirred
4. consumed
5. swallowed

42.

1. cool
2. safe
3. fresh
4. warm
5. clean

43.

1. matters
2. minerals
3. qualities
4. materials
5. Compounds

44.

1. totally
2. solely
3. mostly
4. hardly
5. exactly

45.

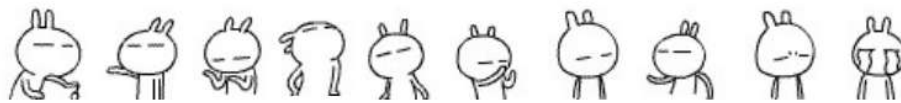
1. costly
2. priceless
3. worthy
4. invaluable
5. expensive

BASIC STRUCTURE

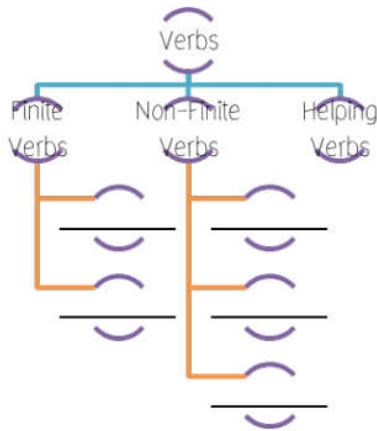
The first golden rule of structure
 ทุกประโยคต้องมี _____+ _____.



Mary falls asleep.
In the morning, my poor little Mary who has worked for ten hours in a row without taking a break little by little falls asleep.



VERBS



FINITE VERB

Verb แท้ ต้องมี _____ และ _____

Present

--	--

Past

--	--

Future

--	--

Continuous

--	--

Perfect

--	--

Passive

--	--

Present simple

--	--	--

Present simple passive

--	--	--	--

Godzilla _____ the city.

The city _____ by Godzilla.

Present continuous

--	--	--

Present continuous passive

--	--	--	--

Godzilla _____ the city.

The city _____ by Godzilla.

Present perfect

--	--	--

Present perfect passive

--	--	--	--

Godzilla _____ the city.

The city _____ by Godzilla.

Past simple

--	--	--

Past simple passive

--	--	--	--

Godzilla _____ the city.

The city _____ by Godzilla.

Past continuous

Godzilla _____ the city.

Past continuous passive

The city _____ by Godzilla.

Past perfect

Godzilla _____ the city.

Past perfect passive

The city _____ by Godzilla.

Future simple

Godzilla _____ the city.

Future simple passive

The city _____ by Godzilla.

Future continuous

Godzilla _____ the city.

Future continuous passive

The city _____ by Godzilla.

Future Perfect

Godzilla _____ the city.

Future perfect passive

The city _____ by Godzilla.

Underline a subject and a verb of each sentence

1. Many Americans now invest in the stock market.
 2. Last week my mother threw the party for her high school friends.
 3. The new iPhone 7 has provided a lot of new features.
 4. The box can be opened only with the special screwdriver.
 5. The very cold weather is seriously affecting the orange crop.
 6. Departure before dawn on a boat in the middle of the harbor.
 7. Snow white was almost killed by the malicious stepmother.
-
1. His mother bought the new cap.

 2. Mr. Freeman teaches that course.

 3. A thief has stolen the jewels

 4. Our team will win the tournament.

 5. The Board of Directors is reorganizing the company.

Error Detection Strategy



Verb

ให้ _____

Most people had written with quill pens until pens with metal points become popular in the middle of the nineteenth century.

Even after light went out last night, I was able to hear my brother he will be running up and down the stairs, trying to prepare for his track meet next week.

- ให้ดูว่าต้องใช้ _____ หรือ _____

Elsa is created the ice castle after she has run away from Arandelle.

Olaf has created by Elsa when she casts the spell on the snow and lets it gather to become the snowman.

- ใช้ form ของ verb ถูกหรือเปล่า

Whether your ride your bike 30 miles a day or 30 miles a year, a helmet, adjusted for a snug fit, should be wear on every ride.

A patient suffering from amnesia may had partial or total loss of memory.

- ถ้าเห็น _____ ในประโยค ดูเรื่อง _____

If we finished our work a little early today, we will attend the lecture at the art museum.

I would have passed GAT exam if I read a mountain of books that my teacher suggested me.

- เช็คเรื่อง subject and verb agreement

The great digital advances of the electronic age, such as integrated circuitry and a microcomputer, has been planted in tiny chips.

With few exceptions, the cost of new apartments depend on their location and the number of rooms.

ตัดอะไรได้? อะไรเป็นส่วนขยายได้บ้าง?

Tip 1: ตัดคำหลัง preposition

- The backpacker in front of the hostel is from Guatemala.

Tip 2: ตัดคำหลัง who/whom/which/that

- The actor who can sing and dance will go to perform on Broadway.

Tip 3: ตัดคำใน (,) comma (หรือ punctuation อื่นๆ เช่น (: colon (: semicolon (-) dash)

Nicky Minaj, the famous American rapper, has a huge butt.

Tip 4: ตัด participles (v.ing หรือ v.3)

The gift purchased yesterday cannot be returned.

- บางทีข้อสอบออกโครงสร้าง Verb ยิบย่อยว่า verb นั้นตามด้วย inf. หรือ v.ing

Except in case of extreme emergency, police officers are required obeying all traffic laws.

The human ribs are capable to move so as to allow room for the lung to expand during breathing.

Verb ที่ตามด้วย v.ing Admit/ advise/ avoid/ anticipate/ appreciate/ cease/ consider/ continue/ dislike/ enjoy/Hate/ keep/ involve/ permit/ prefer/ regret/ mind/ spend

** Look forward to/ object to/ would you mind/ accustomed to / be used to

- My mother **enjoys watching** Korean series.
- I **look forward to meeting** you in Madrid.



Non-finite Verb

หรือ ดูว่าต้องใช้ v.ing หรือ v.3

Halley's comet, viewing through a telescope, was quite impressive.

After giving the title Miss World, the new beauty queen made a very impressive speech which showed her intelligence.

The Evil Queen showed the sign of contempt when she handed the frozen apple to Snow White.



Noun

Focus ไปที่เรื่อง noun นับได้กับนับไม่ได้ /เอกพจน์หรือพหูพจน์

The sycamore has broad leaves with a large amount of pointed teeth.

Through aquaculture, or fish farming, more than 500 million tons of fish are produced each years.

Classification is a useful approach to the organization of knowledges in any field.

Television networks in the United States have been criticized for not offering much imaginative programs for children.

Some part of the eye are directly involved in receiving light, whereas others protect delicate structures.



Pronoun

ดู Pronoun Reference

Commercial letters of credit are often used to finance export trade, but them can have other uses.

When children experience too much frustration, its behavior ceases to be integrated

ดู possessive adj. possessive pronoun

Almost half of the Pilgrims did not survive theirs first winter in the New World



Conjunction

conjunction check 2 เรื่องคือ _____ และ _____

Despite my mother told me to stay home, I sneaked out to join the party at my friend's house.

Because her essay was well written and error-free, she failed to convince the professor to give her an A.



Preposition

Preposition + _____

Thanks for giving me a present.

Prepo **ที่ออกบ่อย** account for, belong to, depend on, contribute to, accustomed to, afraid of, opposed to, related to, by means of, in terms of, on account of, on behalf of, prior to



Adj. หรือ Adv. ดี?

Adj. มีไว้ขยาย ___ วางไว้หน้า ___ หรือหลัง ___

Adv. ขยายสามอย่างคือ _____

Modern art is on display at the Guggenheim Museum, a building with an usually design.

Heart attacks are fatally in 75 percent of occurrences.

* Four-wheel truck, 4-year-old girl

The five-years-engineering program is one of the most demanding that university offers.



Parallelism

My best friend collects stamps, coins, and postcards.

The workers were ready, able and determined to do a great job.

I love dancing and writing.

The Little Red Riding Hood didn't know where to escape and what to do when she met the wolf.

Economists have tried to discourage the use of the phrase “underdeveloped nation” and encouraging the more accurate phrase “developing nation” in order to suggest an ongoing process.

The U.S. Congress consists of both the Senate as well as the House of Representatives.

81. Stella carefully hid all her jewelry in the cabinet in case she was afraid

1

2

3

that it would be stolen.

4

1. where to meet the next morning
2. the next morning where to be met
3. where they will meet the next morning
4. where should they meet the next morning
5. the next morning where they must be met

28. According to the forecast, the people in this region will face a lot of rainstorms ___ May __ August.

1. between ... to
2. from ... and
3. during ... to
4. from ... until
5. since ... to